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;*****
;***** Date: July 22, 2009 - Writing *****
;***** Test Programmable [Matrix 5x7] *****
;***** WRITE *****
;***** Designed By: Esmail Bakhshzad Mahmodi *****
;*****
; Processor: ATmega8 ( 8-bit with,8K Bytes In-System,Programmable Flash *
; Integrated Circuit1: 74LS573 (Octal D Latch with 3-STATE Outputs) *
; Integrated Circuit2: ULN2803 (HIGH-VOLTAGE,HIGH-CURRENT,8-bit Array *
; Compiler: AVR Studio 4 *
; Programmer; PROGISP (Ver 1.6_1)-PonyProg2000 Serial Device Programmer *
; E-mail: Esmail_bakhshzad@yahoo.com *
;*****
; 1- PC0 - PC4 Connected to IC(ULN2803) Column Output For Data Pins
; 2- PB0 Connected to LE=> Latch Enable Input (Active HIGH)
; 3- PD0 - PD7 Connected to IC(74LS573) Line Output For Data Pins
;Clock frequency processor in cycles/s 8MHz = 8,000,000 Cycle / S
;Programmable Subroutine Matrix 5x7
; =====
;
; Hardware Connections
; =====
;
;
; RESET | 1 | 28 | PC5
; Row7 PD0 | 2 | A 27 | PC4 Column5
; Row6 PD1 | 3 | T 26 | PC3 Column4
; Row5 PD2 | 4 | M 25 | PC2 Column3
; Row4 PD3 | 5 | E 24 | PC1 Column2
; Row3 PD4 | 6 | L 23 | PC0 Column1
;
; VCC | 7 | 22 | GND
;
; GND | 8 | A 21 | AREF (+2.56 V, output)
;
; XTAL1 | 9 | T 20 | AVCC input
;
; XTAL2 | 10 | m 19 | PB5
; Row2 PD5 | 11 | e 18 | PB4
; Row1 PD6 | 12 | g 17 | PB3 Latch4
;
; PD7 | 13 | a 16 | PB2 Latch3
;Latch1 PB0 | 14 | 8 15 | PB1 Latch2
;
;
;-----
;***** (Program FUSE BITS Specify Device) *****
;-----
;-----**** Low Fuse Bits ****-----
;Device= Brown out detector trigger level (Volt=4V)
;** 1- BODLEVEL=0
;Device= Brown out detector trigger level (Volt=2.7V)
;** 2- BODEN=1
;Crystal Oscillator,Slowly Rising Power SUT0,1=> 10= 4ms
;** 3- SUT1=1 Select start-up time
;** 4- SUT0=0
;Device= Clock frequency processor in cycles/s 8MHz = 8,000,000 Cycle/S
;Ext.Crystal/Resonator High Freq;Startup time16K CK+4ms[CKSEL=1111 SUT=10]
;Select Clock Source >> 1111=8MHz
;** 5- CKSEL3=1
;** 6- CKSEL2=1
;** 7- CKSEL1=1
;** 8- CKSEL0=1
;-----**** High Fuse Bits ****-----
;Device= Enable Reset External
;Reset Enabled (Enable PC6 as i/o pin); [RSTDISBL=1]
;Reset Disabled (Enable PC6 as i/o pin); [RSTDISBL=0]
;** 1- RSTDISBL=1
;Watch-dog Timer always on ; [WDTON=0]
;Watch-dog Timer always off; [WDTON=1]
;** 2- WTDON=1
;Serial program downloading (SPI) Enabled; [SPIEN=0]
;Serial program downloading (SPI) Disabled; [SPIEN=1]
;** 3- SPIEN=0 !!!!!!!
;CKOPT fuse (Operation Dependent Of CKSEL fuses); [CKOPT=0]
;** 4- CKOPT=1
;Preserve EEPROM memory through the Chip Erase cycle; [EESAVE=0]
;** 5- EESAVE=1

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;Device=Boot Flash section size=xxxx words
;Boot start address=$0C00; [BOOTSZ=00] = 1024 words
;** 6- BootSZ1=0
;** 7- BootSZ0=0
;Boot Reset vector Enabled (default address=$0000); [BOOTRST=0]
;Boot Reset vector Disabled (default address=$XXXX); [BOOTRST=1]
;** 8- BootRST=1
;-----**** Lock Bits ****-----
;Lock Program
;Mode 1: No memory lock features enabled
;** 1- BLB12=1
;** 2- BLB11=1
;Application Protection Mode: SPM prohibited in Application Section
;** 3- BLB02=1
;** 4- BLB01=1
;Boot Loader Protection Mode:No lock on SPM and LPM in Boot Loader Section
;** 5- LB2=1
;** 6- LB1=1
;-----
.NOLIST ;Disable listfile generation(Combination)
.include "m8def.inc" ;Read source from another file
.LIST ;Reenable listfile generation on
;-----
;_***** ( Define Ports Local Pointer Variable ) *****
;-----
.equ Count =0xFC ;Set a symbol equal to an expression
.def Status =R0 ;define a storage for Status=R0
.def Var =R16 ;define a storage register R16=variable
.def Column =R17 ;define a storage for Column=R17
.def Scan =R18 ;define a storage for Scan=R18
.def Counter =R19 ;define a storage for =R19
.def Flags =R20 ;define a storage for Flags=R20[Com keys]
.def Temp1 =R21 ;define a storage for Temp1=R21
.def Temp2 =R22 ;define a storage for Temp1=R22
.def Refresh =R23 ;define a storage for Refresh=R23
.def Character =R24 ;define a storage for Character=R24
;define ports in/out-----
.equ ColOut =PORTC ;Output and Pull-Up-PortC Output= Column5
.equ ColDdr =DDRC ;Data direction register of the portC
;-----
.equ RowOut =PORTD ;Output and Pull-Up-PortD *** output= Row7
.equ RowDdr =DDRD ;Data direction register of the portD
;-----
;Latch-PortB Output
.equ Latch1 =0 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.0
.equ Latch2 =1 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.1
.equ Latch3 =2 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.2
.equ Latch4 =3 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.3
;RELAY key PortB Input
.equ RELkey1 =4 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.4
.equ RELkey2 =5 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.5
.equ RELkey3 =6 ;bit in I/O register PORTB.6
;-----**** START ****-----
.CSEG
START: .ORG 0000
;-----**** Device ADC - ACD ****-----
;Device= Disable ADC - ACD
.LDI Temp1,0x80 ;Load Immediate register R21=80 hex
.OUT ADMUX,Temp1 ;Analog Comparator Multiplexer Disable
.LDI Temp1,0x00 ;Load Immediate register R21=00 hex
.OUT ADCSRA,Temp1 ;Analog Comparator Multiplexer Disable
.LDI Temp1,0x80 ;Load Immediate register R21=80 hex
.OUT ACSR,Temp1 ;Analog Comparator Disable
;-----**** MACRO ****-----
.LISTMAC
.MACRO Stack Pointer ;Define an macro [Stack Pointer]
.LDI Var,0x00 ;Load Immediate register R16-00 hex
.OUT SPL,Var ;Stack Pointer Low 00 hex
.LDI Var,0x01 ;Load Immediate register R16-01 hex
.OUT SPH,Var ;Stack Pointer High 01 hex
.ENDMACRO ;End macro definition

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.MACRO Delay_25ms                ;Define an macro [Delay_25ms]
    Stack Pointer                ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
    RCALL Provide                ;Call Subroutine overflow (25ms) Provide
    Stack Pointer                ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
    RCALL Provide                ;Call Subroutine overflow (25ms) Provide
.ENDMACRO
;-----**** ENDMACRO ****-----
    Stack Pointer                ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
    RCALL Reset                  ;Call Subroutine Reset handler C->3
    Stack Pointer                ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
    RCALL Provide                ;Call Subroutine overflow (25ms) Provide
    Stack Pointer                ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
    RCALL Main                   ;Call Subroutine Main
;-----
;_***** (Program Subroutine Reset handler) *****_
;-----
;To Provide Initial Port,Interrupt Setting Up
Reset: CLR    Var                ;Load Immediate register R16=00 hex
      OUT    ColOut,Var          ;Make PORTC For Output
      OUT    ColDdr,Var         ;Make DDRC For Output
      OUT    RowOut,Var         ;Make PORTD For Output
      OUT    RowDdr,Var         ;Make DDRD For Output
      SBI    PORTB,Latch1       ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.0
      SBI    PORTB,Latch2       ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.1
      SBI    PORTB,Latch3       ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.2
      SBI    PORTB,Latch4       ;Set bit in I/O register PORTB.3
      CBI    PORTB,RELkey1      ;Clear bit in I/O register PORTB.4
      CBI    PORTB,RELkey2      ;Clear bit in I/O register PORTB.5
      CBI    PORTB,RELkey3      ;Clear bit in I/O register PORTB.6
      CLR    Status              ;Load Immediate register R0=00 hex
      CLR    Column              ;Load Immediate register R17=00 hex
      CLR    Scan                ;Load Immediate register R18=00 hex
      CLR    Counter             ;Load Immediate register R19=00 hex
      CLR    Flags               ;Load Immediate register R20=00 hex
      CLR    Temp1               ;Load Immediate register R21=00 hex
      CLR    Temp2               ;Load Immediate register R22=00 hex
      CLR    Refresh             ;Load Immediate register R23=00 hex
      CLR    Character           ;Load Immediate register R24=00 hex
      RET
;-----
;_***** (Program Subroutine WRITE) *****_
;-----
Main:  Delay_25ms
      Delay_25ms
      CLR    Column              ;Load Immediate register R17=00 hex
      CLR    Scan                ;Load Immediate register R18=00 hex
      CLR    Counter             ;Load Immediate register R19=00 hex
      CLR    Temp1               ;Load Immediate register R21=00 hex
      CLR    Temp2               ;Load Immediate register R22=00 hex
      CLR    Refresh             ;Load Immediate register R23=00 hex
      CLR    Character           ;Load Immediate register R24=00 hex
      LDI    Var,0xFF            ;Load Immediate register R16= FF hex
      OUT    ColDdr,Var         ;Make DDRC For Output= FF hex
      OUT    RowDdr,Var         ;Make DDRD For Output= FF hex
;-----**** Device= Enable Watchdog Times ****-----
      LDI    Temp1,0x1E         ;Load Immediate register R21=0D hex
      OUT    WDTCR,Temp1        ;Enable Watchdog Time out 0.55 s
;-----
;_***** (Program Subroutine Display) *****_
;-----
      LDI    ZH,high(2*Write);Load high part of byte address into R31
      LDI    ZL,low(2*Write) ;Load low part of byte address into R30
Display:MOV    R14,ZH            ;Load Immediate register R14= Save High
      MOV    R15,ZL            ;Load Immediate register R14= Save Low
Display2:
      CLR    Column              ;Load Immediate register R17=00 hex
      LDI    Scan,0b0000001     ;Load Immediate register R18=01 hex
Loop_2: LPM                      ;Load byte from program memory into R0
Count_1:INC    Column           ;Increment Register R17=00+1
      CPI    Column,0x06        ;Compare Register with Immediate Rd=06
      BREQ   Exit_1             ;Branch if Equal Jump Exit_1

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        OUT    ColOut,Scan    ;Make PORTC For Output=Scan
        LSL    Scan          ;Logical Shift Left 00000010 <-- 00000001
        OUT    RowOut,R0     ;Make PORTD For Output=R0
        ADIW   ZL,1          ;Increase Z registers
        Stack Pointer        ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL  Delay_20us    ;Call Subroutine Overflow Delay_20us C->3
        LDI    Var,0x00      ;Load Immediate register R16= 00 hex
        OUT    ColOut,Var    ;Make PORTC For Output=00 hex
        OUT    RowOut,Var    ;Make PORTD For Output=00 hex
        Stack Pointer        ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL  WDT_off       ;Call Subroutine Overflow WDT_off
        RJMP   Loop_2        ;Relative Jump to Loop_2
Quit:   RJMP   Count_1      ;Relative Jump to Count_1
;-----**** Subroutine Refresh ****-----
Next_0: RJMP   Next_1       ;Relative Jump to Next_1
Exit_1: INC    Refresh      ;Increment Register R23=00+1
        CPI    Refresh,0x35 ;Compare Register with Immediate R23=35
        BREQ   Next_0       ;Branch if Equal Jump Next_1
        CPI    Character,0x01 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=01
        BREQ   Back_1       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_1
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_1: CPI    Character,0x02 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=02
        BREQ   Back_2       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_2
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_2: CPI    Character,0x03 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=03
        BREQ   Back_3       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_3
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_3: CPI    Character,0x04 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=04
        BREQ   Back_4       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_4
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_4: CPI    Character,0x05 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=05
        BREQ   Back_5       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_5
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_5: CPI    Character,0x06 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=06
        BREQ   Back_6       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_6
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_6: CPI    Character,0x07 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=07
        BREQ   Back_7       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_7
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_7: CPI    Character,0x08 ;Compare Register with Immediate R24=08
        BREQ   Back_8       ;Branch if Equal Jump Back_8
        MOV    ZH,R14        ;Load Immediate register R14=Address High
        MOV    ZL,R15        ;Load Immediate register R15=Address Low
        RJMP   Display2      ;Relative Jump to Display2
Back_8: NOP
;-----**** Subroutine Counter ****-----
Next_1: LDI    Var,$03       ;Load Immediate register R16= 03 hex
        ADD    ZL,Var        ;Increase Z registers +3
        INC    Character     ;Increment Register R24=00+1
        CLR    Refresh       ;Load Immediate register R23=00 hex
        LDI    Var,0x00      ;Load Immediate register R16=00 hex
        OUT    ColOut,Var    ;Make PORTC For Output=00 hex
        OUT    RowOut,Var    ;Make PORTD For Output=00 hex
        Stack Pointer        ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL  Delay50s      ;Call Subroutine Delay50s
        Stack Pointer        ;Call macro, show [Stack Pointer]
        RCALL  Delay50s      ;Call Subroutine Delay50s

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        INC     Counter           ;Increment Register R19=00+1
        CPI     Counter,0x08      ;Compare Register with Immediate R19=08
        BREQ    Quit_1           ;Branch if Equal Jump Quit_1
        RJMP    Display          ;Relative Jump to Character
Quit_1: RJMP    Main             ;Relative Jump to Main
;-----**** Watchdog Times OFF ****-----
WDT_off:WDR                      ;reset WDT
        IN      R16,WDTCR        ;Write logical one to WDCE and WDE
        ORI     R16,(1<<WDCE)|(1<<WDE)
        OUT     WDTCR,R16       ;Load Immediate register
        LDI     R16, (0<<WDE)    ;Turn off WDT
        OUT     WDTCR, R16      ;Load Immediate register
        RET

;-----
;_***** (Timer Overflow Interrupt service routine) *****
;
;Updates 25 ms, flash and debounce counter to provide Time reference
;0- Temp1=256
;1- Temp2=208
;2- cycles/s 8 MHz => 1/8 MHz = 0.125 us
;3- Computation cycle >> Loop_5 >> (1+0.5)208*0.125us = 39 us
;4- Computation cycle >> Provide >> (1+1+0.5)256*39us = 24.96 ms
;5- RCALL + RET = 3+4 * 0.125 us = 0.875 us -- >>> 24.960875 ms
;C --> Engine Cycles
Provide:
        LDI     Temp2,208        ;Load Immediate register R22=D0 hex C->1
Loop_5: DEC     Temp2            ;Decrement Register Temp2 = FF-1 C->1
        BRNE   Loop_5           ;Branch if not Equal Loop_5 C->0.5
        DEC    Temp1            ;Load Immediate register R21=256 C->1
        BRNE   Provide         ;Branch if not Equal Provide C->0.5
        RET                      ;Subroutine Return C->4
;-----
;_***** (Give Some Time 50 s) *****
;
;Time reference Give Some Time 50s
Delay50s:
        LDI     Var,10          ;Load Immediate register R16=10 C->1
Loop_7: LDI     Temp2,208        ;Load Immediate register R22=D0 hex C->1
Loop_6: DEC     Temp2            ;Decrement Register Temp2 = FF-1 C->1
        BRNE   Loop_6           ;Branch if not Equal Loop_6 C->0.5
        DEC    Temp1            ;Load Immediate register R21=256 C->1
        BRNE   Loop_7           ;Branch if not Equal Provide C->0.5
        DEC    Var              ;Load Immediate register R16=10 C->1
        BRNE   Loop_7           ;Branch if not Equal Loop_6 C->0.5
        RET

;-----
;_***** (Give Some Time 20 us) *****
;
;Time reference Give Some Time 20us
;0- TCCR0 = 0000 0010 ClkI/O/8 (From prescaler) 8MHz / 8 = 1MHz
;2- T = 1/1MHz = 1 us
;3- Time 20us = 20us/1us =20
;4- TCNT0 = ? >>> 256-20=236 >>> hex >>> EC
Delay_20us:
        LDI     Temp1,0x05      ;Load Immediate register R21=05 hex C->1
        OUT     TCCR0,Temp1     ;Timer/Counter0 Control Frequency=1024
        LDI     Temp2,0xEC      ;Load Immediate register R22=EC hex C->1
        OUT     TCNT0,Temp2     ;Timer/Counter(8 Bits)=EC hex C->1
;TCCR0=010 ClkI/O/8 (From prescaler)
Loop_20us:
        IN      Var,TIFR        ;Timer/Counter Interrupt FlagRegister
        SBRS   Var,TOV0        ;Skip if Bit in Register is Set TOV0=1
        RJMP   Loop_20us       ;Jump to Main
        LDI    Var,0xFF         ;Load Immediate register R16=FF hex C->1
        OUT    TIFR,Var        ;Clear Interrupt FlagRegister C->1
        RET                      ;Subroutine Return C->4
;$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$ ( Write Address Crossword ) $$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$
;Subroutine Write Data Crossword
Write:
        .DB     $3F,$44,$44,$44,$3F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Word1 'A' -01
        .DB     $02,$15,$15,$15,$0F,$00,$00,$00 ;Code SWor1 'a' -02

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; .DB $80,$7F,$41,$41,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo21 '['
; .DB $80,$41,$41,$7F,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo22 ']'
; .DB $80,$41,$22,$14,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo23 '>'
; .DB $08,$14,$22,$41,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo24 '<'
; .DB $20,$40,$45,$48,$30,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo25 '?'
; .DB $26,$49,$4F,$41,$3E,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo26 '@'
; .DB $80,$80,$79,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo27 '!'
; .DB $14,$7F,$14,$7F,$14,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo28 '#'
; .DB $12,$2A,$7F,$2A,$24,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo29 '$'
; .DB $10,$20,$40,$20,$10,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo30 '^'
; .DB $80,$03,$03,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo31 '.'
; .DB $80,$36,$36,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo32 ':'
; .DB $80,$35,$36,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo33 ';'
; .DB $80,$70,$80,$70,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo34 '"'
; .DB $80,$05,$06,$00,$00,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo35 ','
; .DB $08,$08,$2A,$1C,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo36 '->'
; .DB $08,$1C,$2A,$08,$08,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo37 '<-'
; .DB $FF,$FF,$FF,$FF,$FF,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo38 '|*|'
; .DB $FF,$41,$41,$41,$FF,$00,$00,$00 ;Code Symbo39 '| |'
;.EXIT ;End of File Marker
```